

Investor Charter

Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL)

Investor Charter for Depositories and Depository Participants

This Investor Charter reproduces, in full, the Investor Charter published by Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL) for Depositories and Depository Participants, pursuant to the requirements prescribed by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). It sets out the vision and mission of the depository, the services rendered to investors through Depository Participants along with the expected service timelines, the grievance redressal mechanism available to investors, the applicable codes of conduct, and the rights and responsibilities of investors.

Contents

1. Vision
2. Mission
3. Details of business transacted by the Depository and Depository Participant (DP)
4. Description of services provided by the Depository through DPs to investors
5. Details of Grievance Redressal Mechanism
6. Guidance pertaining to special circumstances: Termination of the Depository Participant
7. Do's and Don'ts for Investors
8. Rights of Investors
9. Responsibilities of Investors
10. Code of Conduct for Depositories
11. Code of Conduct for Participants
12. Investor Grievance Redressal Committee & Arbitration Proceedings
13. Policy on processing of claims from the Investor Protection Fund (IPF)

1. Vision

Towards making Indian Securities Market — Transparent, Efficient, & Investor friendly by providing safe, reliable, transparent and trusted record keeping platform for investors to hold and transfer securities in dematerialized form.

2. Mission

- To hold securities of investors in dematerialised form and facilitate its transfer, while ensuring safekeeping of securities and protecting interest of investors.
- To provide timely and accurate information to investors with regard to their holding and transfer of securities held by them.
- To provide the highest standards of investor education, investor awareness and timely services so as to enhance Investor Protection and create awareness about Investor Rights.

3. Details of business transacted by the Depository and Depository Participant (DP)

A Depository is an organization which holds securities of investors in electronic form. Depositories provide services to various market participants — Exchanges, Clearing Corporations, Depository Participants (DPs), Issuers and Investors in both primary as well as secondary markets. The depository carries out its activities through its agents which are known as Depository Participants (DP).

Details of Depository Participants are available at: <https://www.cdslindia.com/DP/dplist.aspx>

4. Description of services provided by the Depository through Depository Participants (DP) to investors

(1) Basic Services

Sr. No.	Brief about the Activity / Service	Expected Timelines for processing by the DP after receipt of proper documents
1	Dematerialization of securities	7 days
2	Rematerialization of securities	7 days
3	Mutual Fund Conversion / Destatementization	5 days
4	Re-conversion / Restatementisation of Mutual fund units	7 days
5	Transmission of securities	7 days
6	Registering pledge request	15 days
7	Closure of demat account	2 days
8	Settlement Instruction	For T+1 day settlements , Participants shall accept instructions from the Clients, in physical form up to 4 p.m. (in case of electronic instructions up to 6.00 p.m.) on T day for pay-in of securities. For T+0 day settlements , Participants shall accept EPI instructions from the clients, till 11:00 AM on T day. <i>Note: 'T' refers 'Trade Day'.</i>

(2) Special services provided by Depositories in addition to their core services (pledge, hypothecation, internet based services, etc.)

Sr. No.	Type of Activity / Service	Brief about the Activity / Service
1	Value Added Services	Depositories also provide value added services such as: a. Basic Services Demat Account (BSDA) — refer clause 4(3)(a) b. Transposition cum dematerialization — refer clause 4(3)(b) c. Linkages with Clearing System — refer clause 4(3)(c) d. Distribution of cash and non-cash corporate benefits (Bonus, Rights, IPOs etc.), stock lending, demat of NSC / KVP, demat of warehouse receipts etc.
2	Consolidated Account Statement (CAS)	CAS is issued 10 days from the end of the month (if there were transactions in the previous month) or half yearly (if no transactions).
3	Digitalization of services provided by the depositories	Depositories offer the below technology solutions and e-facilities to their demat account holders through DPs: a. E-account opening b. Online instructions for execution c. e-DIS / Demat Gateway d. e-CAS facility e. Miscellaneous services <i>Each of these is described in clause 4(3) below.</i>

(3) Detailed description of the Value Added and Digital Services referred to above

Service	Description
(a) Basic Services Demat Account (BSDA)	The facility of BSDA with limited services for eligible individuals was introduced with the objective of achieving wider financial inclusion and to encourage holding of demat accounts. No Annual Maintenance Charges (AMC) shall be levied, if the value of securities holding is upto Rs. 4,00,000. For value of holdings more than Rs. 4,00,000 but upto Rs. 10,00,000, AMC not exceeding Rs. 100 is chargeable.
(b) Transposition cum dematerialization	In case of transposition-cum-dematerialisation, client can get securities dematerialised in the same account if the names appearing on the certificates match with the names in which the account has been opened but are in a different order. The same may be done by submitting the security certificates along with the Transposition Form and Demat Request Form.
(c) Linkages with Clearing System	Linkages with Clearing System for actual delivery of securities to the clearing system from the selling brokers and delivery of securities from the clearing system to the buying broker.
(d) E-account opening	Account opening through digital mode, popularly known as “On-line Account opening”, wherein investor intending to open the demat account can visit DP website, fill in the required information, submit the required documents, conduct video IPV and demat account gets opened without visiting DP’s office.
(e) Online instructions for execution	Internet-enabled services like Speed-e (NSDL) & Easiest (CDSL) empower a demat account holder in managing his/her securities ‘anytime-anywhere’ in an efficient and convenient manner and submit instructions online without the need to use paper. These facilities allow the Beneficial Owner (BO) to submit transfer instructions and pledge instructions including margin pledge from their demat account. The instruction facilities are also available on mobile applications through android, windows and iOS platforms.

Service	Description
(f) e-DIS / Demat Gateway	Investors can give instructions for transfer of securities through e-DIS apart from physical DIS. Here, for on-market transfer of securities, investors need to provide settlement number along with the ISIN and quantity of securities being authorized for transfer. Client shall be required to authorize each e-DIS valid for a single settlement number / settlement date, by way of OTP and PIN/password, both generated at the Depositories' end. Necessary risk containment measures are being adopted by Depositories in this regard.
(g) e-CAS facility	Consolidated Account Statements are available online and could also be accessed through mobile app to facilitate the investors to view their holdings in demat form.
(h) Miscellaneous services	Transaction alerts through SMS, e-locker facilities, chatbots for instantaneously responding to investor queries etc. have also been developed.

5. Details of Grievance Redressal Mechanism

(1) The process of investor grievance redressal

Sr. No.	Particulars	Details
1	Investor Complaint / Grievances	Investor can lodge complaint / grievance against the Depository / DP in the following ways: a. Electronic mode (i) SCORES 2.0 — a web based centralized grievance redressal system of SEBI: https://scores.sebi.gov.in/ <i>Two level review for complaint / grievance against a DP:</i> • First review done by the Designated Body • Second review done by SEBI (ii) Respective Depository's web portal dedicated for the filing of complaint: https://www.cdslindia.com/eservices/footer/grievances (iii) E-mails to designated e-mail IDs of the Depository: complaints@cdslindia.com b. Offline mode Investors can send physical letters to CDSL at its registered office address. The complaints / grievances lodged directly with the Depository shall be resolved within 21 days.
2	Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) platform for online Conciliation and Arbitration	If the Investor is not satisfied with the resolution provided by the DP or other Market Participants, then the Investor has the option to file the complaint / grievance on the SMART ODR platform for its resolution through online conciliation or arbitration. SMART ODR: https://smartodr.in/login

Sr. No.	Particulars	Details
3	Steps to be followed in ODR for Review, Conciliation and Arbitration	- Investor to approach the Market Participant for redressal of complaint. - If the investor is not satisfied with the response of the Market Participant, he/she can escalate the complaint on the SEBI SCORES portal. - Alternatively, the investor may also file a complaint on the SMART ODR portal for its resolution through online conciliation and arbitration. - Upon receipt of complaint on the SMART ODR portal, the relevant MII will review the matter and endeavour to resolve the matter between the Market Participant and investor within 21 days. - If the matter could not be amicably resolved, then the Investor may request the MII to refer the matter for conciliation. - During the conciliation process, the conciliator will endeavour for amicable settlement of the dispute within 21 days, which may be extended by 10 days by the conciliator. - If the conciliation is unsuccessful, then the investor may request to refer the matter for arbitration. - The arbitration process is to be concluded by the arbitrator(s) within 30 days, which is extendable by 30 days.
4	Lodging of complaints relating to the ODR Platform	Investors may lodge complaints in respect of Online Dispute Resolution ("ODR") Institutions, neutrals (conciliators / arbitrators), or proceedings conducted on the SMART ODR Portal, at their convenience. Complaints can be submitted through written communication or by e-mail, as detailed below: A. Conciliation Matters (including Conciliators and ODR Institutions) By Letter: Investor Grievance (IG) Department, Central Depository Services (India) Limited (at registered office address) By E-mail: cdslig@cdslindia.com B. Arbitration Matters (including Arbitrators and ODR Institutions) By Letter: Legal Department, Central Depository Services (India) Limited (at registered office address) By E-mail: cdsllegal@cdslindia.com and odr.legal@cdslindia.com
5	Claim to be filed by Beneficial Owner	The Beneficial Owner who suffered a loss due to the actions of the Depository Participant ("DP") / Central Depository Services (India) Limited ("CDSL") needs to file their claim with the DP / CDSL along with relevant documents including but not limited to: - Statement of claim - Details of estimated loss (including calculation) and supporting documents - FIR copy (in case of alleged fraud and infidelity of employee) - Declaration stating that the same relief has not been sought before any other fora The hard copy of the claim is to be addressed to the CDSL Legal Team at the registered office of the Company and the soft copy is to be submitted to the e-mail ID claims@cdslindia.com.
6	Persons with Disabilities (PwDs)	Persons with Disabilities (PwDs) may lodge complaints / grievances against the Depository or Depository Participant (DP) through the following mechanisms: - Respective Depository's web portal dedicated for the filing of complaint: https://www.cdslindia.com/eservices/footer/grievances - E-mails to designated e-mail IDs of the Depository: pwds@cdslindia.com - Investors can send physical letters to CDSL at its registered office address, or can connect with us through our helpline number: 022 6234 3748

(2) Investor Grievance Redressal Committee of the Depository

If no amicable resolution is arrived at, then the Investor has the option to refer the complaint / grievance to the Grievance Redressal Committee (GRC) of the Depository. Upon receipt of reference, the GRC will endeavour to

resolve the complaint / grievance by hearing the parties, and examining the necessary information and documents.

(3) Arbitration proceedings

The Investor may also avail the arbitration mechanism set out in the Byelaws and Business Rules / Operating Instructions of the Depository in relation to any grievance, or dispute relating to depository services. The arbitration reference shall be concluded by way of issue of an arbitral award within **4 months** from the date of appointment of arbitrator(s).

6. Guidance pertaining to special circumstances related to market activities: Termination of the Depository Participant

Sr. No.	Type of special circumstances	Timelines for the Activity / Service
1	• Depositories to terminate the participation in case a participant no longer meets the eligibility criteria and/or on any other grounds as mentioned in the bye laws, such as suspension of the trading member by the Stock Exchanges. • Participant surrenders the participation by its own wish.	Client will have a right to transfer all its securities to any other Participant of its choice without any charges for the transfer, within 30 days from the date of intimation by way of letter / e-mail.

7. Do's and Don'ts for Investors

Sr. No.	Guidance
1	Always deal with a SEBI registered Depository Participant for opening a demat account.
2	Read all the documents carefully before signing them.
3	Before granting Power of Attorney to operate your demat account to an intermediary like Stock Broker, Portfolio Management Services (PMS) etc., carefully examine the scope and implications of powers being granted.
4	Always make payments to registered intermediary using banking channels. No payment should be made in the name of an employee of the intermediary.
5	Accept the Delivery Instruction Slip (DIS) book from your DP only (pre-printed with a serial number along with your Client ID) and keep it in safe custody, and do not sign or issue blank or partially filled DIS slips. • Always mention the details like ISIN and number of securities accurately. In case of any queries, please contact your DP or broker; it should be signed by all demat account holders. • Strike out any blank space on the slip. Cancellations or corrections on the DIS should be initialled or signed by all the account holder(s). • Do not leave your instruction slip book with anyone else. • Do not sign blank DIS as it is equivalent to a bearer cheque.
6	Inform any change in your personal information (for example, address or bank account details, e-mail ID, mobile number) linked to your demat account in the prescribed format and obtain confirmation of updation in the system.
7	Mention your mobile number and e-mail ID in the account opening form to receive SMS alerts and regular updates directly from the depository.
8	Always ensure that the mobile number and e-mail ID linked to your demat account are the same as provided at the time of account opening / updation.
9	Do not share the password of your online trading and demat account with anyone.
10	Do not share the One Time Password (OTP) received from banks, brokers, etc. These are meant to be used by you only.
11	Do not share login credentials of e-facilities provided by the depositories such as e-DIS / demat gateway, SPEED-e / easiest etc. with anyone else.

Sr. No.	Guidance
12	Demat is mandatory for any transfer of securities of listed public limited companies, with few exceptions.
13	If you have any grievance in respect of your demat account, please write to the designated e-mail IDs of the depositories or you may lodge the same with SEBI online at https://scores.sebi.gov.in/
14	Keep a record of documents signed, DIS issued and account statements received.
15	As investors, you are required to verify the transaction statement carefully for all debits and credits in your account. In case of any unauthorized debit or credit, inform the DP or your respective Depository.
16	Appoint a nominee to facilitate your heirs in obtaining the securities in your demat account, on completion of the necessary procedures.
17	Register for the Depository's internet based facility or download the mobile app of the depository to monitor your holdings.
18	Ensure that both your holding and transaction statements are received periodically as instructed to your DP. You are entitled to receive a transaction statement every month if you have any transactions.
19	Do not follow herd mentality for investments. Seek expert and professional advice for your investments.
20	Beware of assured / fixed returns.

8. Rights of Investors

- Receive a copy of KYC and a copy of account opening documents.
- No minimum balance is required to be maintained in a demat account.
- No charges are payable for opening of demat accounts.
- If executed, receive a copy of Power of Attorney. However, Power of Attorney is not a mandatory requirement as per SEBI / Stock Exchanges. You have the right to revoke any authorization given at any time.
- You can open more than one demat account in the same name with a single DP / multiple DPs.
- Receive statement of accounts periodically. In case of any discrepancies in statements, take up the same with the DP immediately. If the DP does not respond, take up the matter with the Depositories.
- Pledge and / or any other interest or encumbrance can be created on demat holdings.
- Right to give standing instructions with regard to the crediting of securities in the demat account.
- Investor can exercise its right to freeze / defreeze his/her demat account or specific securities / specific quantity of securities in the account, maintained with the DP.
- In case of any grievances, the Investor has the right to approach the Participant or Depository or SEBI for getting the same resolved within prescribed timelines.
- Every eligible investor shareholder has a right to cast its vote on various resolutions proposed by the companies, for which Depositories have developed an internet based 'e-Voting' platform.
- Receive information about charges and fees. Any charges / tariff agreed upon shall not increase unless a notice in writing of not less than thirty days is given to the Investor.
- Right to indemnification for any loss caused due to the negligence of the Depository or the Participant.
- Right to opt out of the Depository system in respect of any security.

9. Responsibilities of Investors

- Deal with a SEBI registered DP for opening a demat account, KYC and Depository activities.
- Provide complete documents for account opening and KYC (Know Your Client). Fill all the required details in the Account Opening Form / KYC form in own handwriting and cancel out the blanks.
- Read all documents and conditions being agreed before signing the account opening form.

- Accept the Delivery Instruction Slip (DIS) book from the DP only (pre-printed with a serial number along with client ID) and keep it in safe custody, and do not sign or issue blank or partially filled DIS.
- Always mention the details like ISIN and number of securities accurately.
- Inform any change in information linked to the demat account and obtain confirmation of updation in the system.
- Regularly verify balances and demat statement and reconcile with trades / transactions.
- Appoint nominee(s) to facilitate heirs in obtaining the securities in their demat account.
- Do not fall prey to fraudsters sending e-mails and SMSs luring you to trade in stocks / securities promising huge profits.

10. Code of Conduct for Depositories

(Part D of Third Schedule of the SEBI (Depositories and Participants) Regulations, 2018)

A Depository shall:

- Always abide by the provisions of the Act, the Depositories Act, 1996, any Rules or Regulations framed thereunder, circulars, guidelines and any other directions issued by the Board from time to time.
- Adopt appropriate due diligence measures.
- Take effective measures to ensure implementation of a proper risk management framework and good governance practices.
- Take appropriate measures towards investor protection and education of investors.
- Treat all its applicants / members in a fair and transparent manner.
- Promptly inform the Board of violations of the provisions of the Act, the Depositories Act, 1996, rules, regulations, circulars, guidelines or any other directions by any of its issuer or issuer's agent.
- Take a proactive and responsible attitude towards safeguarding the interests of investors, the integrity of the depository's systems and the securities market.
- Endeavour for introduction of best business practices amongst itself and its members.
- Act in utmost good faith and shall avoid conflict of interest in the conduct of its functions.
- Not indulge in unfair competition, which is likely to harm the interests of any other Depository, their participants or investors, or is likely to place them in a disadvantageous position while competing for or executing any assignment.
- Segregate roles and responsibilities of key management personnel within the depository, including:
 - (i) clearly mapping legal and regulatory duties to the concerned position;
 - (ii) defining delegation of powers to each position;
 - (iii) assigning regulatory, risk management and compliance aspects to business and support teams.
- Be responsible for the acts or omissions of its employees in respect of the conduct of its business.
- Monitor the compliance of the rules and regulations by the participants and shall further ensure that their conduct is in a manner that will safeguard the interest of investors and the securities market.

11. Code of Conduct for Participants

- A participant shall make all efforts to protect the interests of investors.
- A participant shall always endeavour to:
 - (i) render the best possible advice to the clients having regard to the client's needs and the environments and his own professional skills;
 - (ii) ensure that all professional dealings are effected in a prompt, effective and efficient manner;
 - (iii) ensure that inquiries from investors are adequately dealt with;
 - (iv) ensure that grievances of investors are redressed without any delay.
- A participant shall maintain high standards of integrity in all its dealings with its clients and other intermediaries, in the conduct of its business.

- A participant shall be prompt and diligent in opening of a beneficial owner account, dispatch of the dematerialisation request form, rematerialisation request form and execution of debit instruction slip, and in all the other activities undertaken by him on behalf of the beneficial owners.
- A participant shall endeavour to resolve all the complaints against it or in respect of the activities carried out by it as quickly as possible, and not later than one month of receipt.
- A participant shall not increase charges / fees for the services rendered without proper advance notice to the beneficial owners.
- A participant shall not indulge in any unfair competition, which is likely to harm the interests of other participants or investors or is likely to place such other participants in a disadvantageous position while competing for or executing any assignment.
- A participant shall not make any exaggerated statement, whether oral or written, to the clients either about its qualifications or capability to render certain services or about its achievements in regard to services rendered to other clients.
- A participant shall not divulge to other clients, press or any other person any information about its clients which has come to its knowledge, except with the approval / authorisation of the clients or when it is required to disclose the information under the requirements of any Act, Rules or Regulations.
- A participant shall co-operate with the Board as and when required.
- A participant shall maintain the required level of knowledge and competency and abide by the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations and circulars and directions issued by the Board. The participant shall also comply with the award of the Ombudsman passed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Ombudsman) Regulations, 2003.
- A participant shall not make any untrue statement or suppress any material fact in any documents, reports, papers or information furnished to the Board.
- A participant shall not neglect or fail or refuse to submit to the Board or other agencies with which it is registered, such books, documents, correspondence and papers or any part thereof as may be demanded / requested from time to time.
- A participant shall ensure that the Board is promptly informed about any action, legal proceedings, etc., initiated against it in respect of any material breach or non-compliance by it of any law, rules, regulations, directions of the Board or of any other regulatory body.
- A participant shall maintain a proper inward system for all types of mail received in all forms.
- A participant shall follow the maker-checker concept in all of its activities to ensure the accuracy of the data and as a mechanism to check unauthorised transactions.
- A participant shall take adequate and necessary steps to ensure that continuity in data and record keeping is maintained and that the data or records are not lost or destroyed. It shall also ensure that for electronic records and data, an up-to-date back up is always available with it.
- A participant shall provide adequate freedom and powers to its compliance officer for the effective discharge of his duties.
- A participant shall ensure that it has satisfactory internal control procedures in place, as well as adequate financial and operational capabilities which can be reasonably expected to take care of any losses arising due to theft, fraud and other dishonest acts, professional misconduct or omissions.
- A participant shall be responsible for the acts or omissions of its employees and agents in respect of the conduct of its business.
- A participant shall ensure that the senior management, particularly decision makers, have access to all relevant information about the business on a timely basis.
- A participant shall ensure that good corporate policies and corporate governance are in place.

12. Investor Grievance Redressal Committee and Arbitration Proceedings

Investor Grievance Redressal Committee (GRC) of the Depository

If no amicable resolution is arrived at, then the Investor has the option to refer the complaint / grievance to the Grievance Redressal Committee (GRC) of the Depository. Upon receipt of reference, the GRC will endeavour to resolve the complaint / grievance by hearing the parties, and examining the necessary information and documents.

Arbitration proceedings

The Investor may also avail the arbitration mechanism set out in the Byelaws and Business Rules / Operating Instructions of the Depository in relation to any grievance or dispute relating to depository services. The arbitration reference shall be concluded by way of issue of an arbitral award within 4 months from the date of appointment of arbitrator(s).

13. Policy on processing of claims from the Investor Protection Fund (IPF)

CDSL has framed a policy governing the processing of claims from the Investor Protection Fund. The following documents are published by CDSL and may be referred to for complete details:

Document	Reference / Link
CDSL IPF Policy	https://www.cdslindia.com/downloads/Investors/FAQs/IPF%20Policy_Website%20upload.pdf
CDSL IPF Policy — FAQ	https://www.cdslindia.com/downloads/Investors/FAQs/CDSL%20IPF%20Policy%20FAQ.pdf